GENERAL NOTES FOR FIRE DETECTION AND ALARM SYSTEM

- ALL FIRE DETECTION AND ALARM SYSTEM INSTALLATION WORKS HEREIN SHALL BE DONE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THESE PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS, HE APPLICABLE PROVISIONS OF THE LAISTS EDITION OF THE NATIONAL FIRE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION (NFPA) FIRE CODE, AND THE RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE LOCAL FIRE BUREAU.
- 2. THE FIRE DETECTION AND ALARM SYSTEM. SHALL BE DESIGNED AND CONSTRUCTED SO THAT THERE ARE APPROPRIATE PROVISIONS FOR THE EARLY WARNING OF FIRE, AND APPROPRIATE MEANS OF ESCAPE IN CASE OF FIRE FROM THE BUILDING TO A PLACE OF SAFETY OUTSIDE THE BUILDING CAPABLE OF BRING SAFETY AND EFFECTIVELY USED AT ALL MATERIAL TIMES.
- 3. THE FIRE DETECTION PRINCIPLE INCORPORATED HEREIN IS OF A CONVENTIONAL SYSTEM TYPE AND IS WIRED IN A CLASS "B" MANNER (WITH END OF LINE RESISTOR), RISER DIAGRAM PROVIDED HEREIN SHALL BE USED AS A REFERENCE FOR THE DIFFERENT ZONE DESIGNATIONS.
- 4. FIRE ALARM CONTROL PANEL (FACP) MUST BE PRESET IN SUCH A WAY THAT THE ZONE IN EACH DETECTOR FOLLOWS SIMILARLY AS INDICATED ON THE RISER DIAGRAM, AND THE CONTROL PANIEL IS PROGRAMMED TO DISPLAY THE INFORMATION REQUIRED WHEN THAT PARTICULAR DETECTOR IS OPERATED, ADDITIONAL FIELD DEVICES ARE AVAILABLE WHICH MAY 8E WIRED TO THE LOOP FOR DETECTION ONLY IF IT IS NECESSAY.
- 5. FIRE ALARIM CONTROL PANEL MIST SITUATED IN AN AREA THAT IS FULLY AIR CONDITIONED SO THAT THE ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS OFERATE WELL TWO POWER SUPPLIES ARE REQUIRED, (e.g. MAINS AND BATTERY) AND THESE ARE NORMALLY BUILT INTO THE RIPA ALARIM CONTROL PANEL, STANDBY BATTERIES MUST ALLOW THE SYSTEM TO OPERATE WITHOUT MAINS FOR 24 HOURS LONGER THAN THE BUILDING IS LIKELY TO BE UNOCCUPIED AND THEN SUPPORT THE SOUNDERS FOR AN ADDITIONAL HALF HOUR. IF THE MAINS SUPPLY IS SUPPORTED BY AN EMERCENCY CENERATOR, THEN SIX HOURS STANDBY PUSH HALF AN HOUR ALARIM LOAD IS SUPPICIENT. ALL MODERN RIPE ALARIM SYSTEMS ARE CONTAINED WITHIN AS SPRANZE HOUSING, THEN THIS HOUSING MIST BE AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLET OT THE MAIN RIPE ALARIM CONTROL PANEL. WHERE STANDBY BATTERIES ARE CONTAINED WITHIN AS SPRANZE HOUSING, THEN THIS BE AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLET OT THE MAIN RIPE ALARIM CONTROL PANEL. IF THE POWER SUPPLY OR BATTERY HOUSING IS LOCATED MORE THAN 10 METRES FROM THE MAIN FIRE ALARIM CONTROL PANEL THEN SERIOUS VOLT DROP PROBLEMS CAN ARISE.
- 6. SUINDERS ARE WIRED IN A WAY THAT THESE ARE EXACTLY CONNECTED TO LOOP ISOLATION MODULES OR SIGNALING DEVICES ADAPTER COMMONLY, MOREOVER, SOUNDER ARE CONNECTED IN A CLASS "A" MANNER AND LOOP ISOLATION MUSES ARE AVAILABLE FOR FITTING ON TO THE DETECTION LOOP/LOOPS SUCH THAT THE LOOP IS ASECTIONED IN ORDER TO ENSURE THAT A EVERY BUILDING LEVEL MUST BE PROVIDED WITH SEPARATE OUTPUT DEVICE SIGNAL WHENEVER ONE LOOP IS SHORT CIRCUITED OR THE OTHER WAY AROUND.
- LED ALARM ANNUNCIATOR TOGETHER WITH THE FIREFIGHTER'S TELEPHONE JACK MUST ALSO BE WIRED ACCORDINGLY AS SPECIFIED ON THIS PLAN AND SHALL BE INSTALLED BESDIE MANDLA CALL POINT STATION, AT LEAST TWO SETS OF FIREFIGHTER'S PLUGGABLE PHONE SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR EVERY SYSTEM AND SHALL BE LOCATED NEAR FIRE ALARM CONTROL PANEL FOR EASY BETREVAL DURING EMERGENCY AND FIRE STUTATION.
- 8. MOUNTING HEIGHTS OF FIRE DETECTION DEVICES ARE THE FOLLOWING:

. A. DETECTORS (CEILING-MOUNTED), VARIES
B. SOUNDERS 2.00 meters
C. MANUAL PULL STATION 1.40 meters
D. FIREFIGHTER'S TELEPHONE JACK 1.40 meters
E. CONTROL PANEL 1.40 meters

- 10. ALL KINDS OF CURRENT-CARRYING CONDUCTORS MUST BE OF RIE-RETARDANT TYPE. CONDUCTOR SIZE SHOULD TAKE VOLTAGE DROP INTO ACCOUNT. IN ANY CASE CONDUCTORS SHOULD HAVE A CROSS SECTIONAL AREA OF NOT LESS THAN 1 SEME MILLIMETER, UNLESS A DETECTION CIRCUIT OR DETECTOR LOOP EXCEEDS 1 KLIOMETER IN LENGTH, ITS UNLIKELY TO GIVE RISE TO A CONCERN ABOUIT VOLTAGE DROP IF THERE ARE FAIRLY LOONS SOUNDER CIRCUITS OR A SOUNDER CIRCUIT HAS A LARGE WUNBER OF SOUNDERS MUDICE CALARMS OR FLASHING BEACONS ETC ON IT, THEN VOLTAGE DROPS CAN CAUSE PROBLEMS, PROVIDING THE OVERALL VOLT DROP DOES NOT EXCEED 4 VOLTS ON SOUNDER CIRCUIT THEN THE SYSTEM SHOULD OPPERATE SATISFACTORILY.
- 12. FIRE ALARM CABLES, SHOULD ALWAYS BE SEGRECATED FROM CABLES FOR OTHER SYSTEMS TO MINIMZE HARMONIC INTERFERENCES. AS FAR AS POSSIBLE, JOINTS SHOULD BE AVOIDED EXCEPT WHERE A JOINT 6 INSIDE ONE OF THE SYSTEMS COMPONENTS (pg. CONTRICT PANEL, DETECTOR, CALL POINT, SOUNDER ETC.) WHERE JOINTS ARE REQUIRED ELSEWHERE THEY SHOULD BE ENCLOSED IN A SUITABLE JUNCTION BOX MARKED FIRE ALARM TO ENSURE THAT THE FIRE ALARM SYSTEMS IS NOT ACCIDENTALLY INTERFERED WITH. GOOD WIRING INSTALLATION PRACTICES MUST BE OBSERVED DURING THE ENTIRE DURATION OF INSTALLATION OF INSTALLATION.
- 13. WHERE POSSIBLE CABLES SHOULD BE ROUTED THROUGH AREAS OF LOW FIRE RISK, CABLES INSTALLED IN DAMP, CORROSIVE OR UNDERGROUND LOCATIONS SHOULD BE PVC SHEATHED AND WHERE THERE IS A RISK OF MECHANICAL DAMAGE SHOULD BE PROTECTED ACCORDINGLY, IF CABLES ARE INSTALLED LESS THAN 1.40 M ABOVE THE FLOOR SHOULD THEY NORMALLY BE PROTECTED. ELECTRICAL METIALIC TUBING [EMT] PIPES SHALL BE USED ON ALL EXPOSED TYPE OF RACEWAYS, FLEXIBLE METIALIC TUBING MUST BE USED ON EXPOSED CABLE DROPPING.
- 14. THE INTENTION OF THIS PLAN, NOTES AND SPECIFICATION IS TO KEEP THE INFORMATION GIVEN AS SIMPLE AS POSSIBLE. THIS NECESSITATES THE OMISSION OF MUCH INFORMATION CONTAINED WITHIN THE VARIOUS FIRE BUREAU STANDARDS AND THE REQUIREMENT OF THE VARIOUS FIRE ACTS.
- 15. ALL COMPONENTS, CIRCUITS, SYSTEM OPERATIONS AND PRE-SET CONTROL PANEL SOFTWARE FUNCTIONS KNOWN TO BE AFFECTED BY CHANGES OR MODIFICATIONS MADE TO THE SYSTEM MUST BE 100 PERCENT TESTED. ALL FIXTURES REFLECTED HEREIN ARE REPRESENTATION DRAWINGS ONLY. THIS DRAWING DOESN'T DIRECTLY SHOW THE ACTUAL APPEARANCE OF EACH FIXTURES WHILE ACTUAL DETERMINATION OF EXACT LOCATION MUST BE DONE BY THE CONTRACTOR DURING PRE-BID CONFERENCE AND DURING THE START OF INSTALLATION.
- 16. ALL WIRING AND FIRE ALARM DEVICES INSTALLATIONS HEREIN SHALL DONE UNDER THE DIRECT SUPERVISION OF A LICENSED ELECTRONICS ENGINEER AND ELECTRICAL ENGINEER.

LEGENDS ANS SYMBOLS

SYMBOLS	DESCRIPTION	MOUNTING HEIGHT
SD SD	PHOTOELECTRIC SMOKE DETECTOR, 24VDC,	VARIES, CEILING MOUNTED
RR RR	RATE OF RISE DETECTOR, 24VDC	VARIES, CEILING MOUNTED
HD FX	HEAT DETECTOR, FIXED TYPE, 24VDC	VARIES, CEILING MOUNTED
FD FD	FLAME DETECTOR, 24VDC	VARIES, CEILING MOUNTED
B	6" ALARM BELL OR ALARM SOUNDER	2.00 meters from Center to Finish Floor Line
FACP	FIRE ALARM CONTROL PANEL, ZONE NOS SPECIFIED	1.50 meters from Center to Finished Floor Line
FA	FIRE ALARM MANUAL CALL POINT, WITH TELEPHONE JACK	1.50 meters from Center to Finished Floor Line
	EMERGENCY LIGHTS WITH CHARGEABLE BATTERY	2.50 meters from Center to Finished Floor Line
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FAA	FIRE ALARM ANNUNCIATOR	1.50 meters from Center to Finished Floor Line
	STEEL PANIC DOOR	(NOT INTERFACED WITH ANY SOUNDERS)